

Taking the LEEP: Experience with LEDs in Parking Lots and Structures



LIGHTFAIR International

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ABOUT LEEP

- Lighting Energy Efficiency in Parking (LEEP) Campaign
 - www.leepcampaign.com
 - #LEEPCampaign
- Joint campaign organized by BOMA, Green Parking Council, IFMA, International Parking Institute, and DOE's Better Building Alliance
- Install or commit to install energy efficient lighting and controls in parking lots, structure, garages, or ramps
 - Year 1 goal: 100 million square feet (surpassed)
 - Year 2 goal: 500 million square feet (cumulative to year 1 values)













About LEEP – Savings values

- Award winners installed LEDs, fluorescent, metal halide, induction, and lighting controls to save energy
- 21 organizations submitted materials for awards:
 - 50% of installed sites use LEDs
 - Over 160 million square feet installed
 - Representing 500,000 parking spaces
 - 500 parking sites (lots, structures, garages, ramps)
 - 44 million kWh annually saved
 - Savings average 50% with many sites saving over 80% energy savings













LEEP Campaign Award Winning Parking Lots (using LEDs)













LEEP Award Winner: Marine Corps Base Quantico



- Location: Virginia
- Square Feet: 3.8 million
- 101 total parking lots
- Total kWh saved: 459, 346 / year
- Key Features: Conversion from HID (MH, HPS, and even some MV) to low wattage LED
- Award: Highest % energy savings in a retrofit parking lot

	Existing	New	Portion Savings
Energy Use	6,570 kWh	968 kWh	85%
Lighting Power Density (LPD)	0.14	0.02	



LEEP Award Winner: Walmart



- Location: Across the country
- Square Feet: 40+ million square feet
- 117 total parking lots (submitted for awards)
- Total kWh saved: 15+ million / year
- Key Features: Conversion from HID (MH & HPS) and new construction to lower wattage LED
- Awards:
 - 1. Highest % energy savings in a retrofit parking lot
 - 2. Highest % energy savings in a new construction parking lot
 - 3. Highest absolute energy savings in a new construction parking lot
 - 4. Greatest overall energy savings portfolio wide

	Existing	New	Average Energy per Site
Energy Use	212,490 kWh	81,791 kWh	130,699 kWh
Lighting Power Density (LPD)	0.10	0.04	



LEEP Award Winner: Regency Centers



Location: Santa Ana, CA

• Square Feet: 75,000+

259 parking spaces

Key Features: Conversion from HID to lower wattage LED

Award: highest % energy savings at a retrofit parking lot

	Existing	New	Percentage Savings
Energy Use	128,578 kWh	15,485 kWh	88%
Lighting Power Density (LPD)	0.39	0.14	



LEEP Campaign Award Winning Parking Structures (using LEDs)













LEEP Award Winner: MGM Detroit Grand



Location: Detroit, MI

Square Feet: 2.6 million

Parking Spaces: 5,000+

Key Features: metal halide to LED

 Award: Highest absolute annual energy savings in a retrofit at a single parking structure

	Existing	New	Energy Savings
Energy Use	4,993,796 kWh	1,015,248 kWh	3,978,548 kWh
Lighting Power Density (LPD)	0.25	0.05	



LEEP Award Winner: ThedaCare



Location: Appleton, WI

• Square Feet: 126,000

• Parking Spaces: ≈ 400

Key Features: metal halide to LED

 Award: Highest % energy savings in a retrofit at a single parking structure

	Existing	New	Portion Savings
Energy Use	179,124 kWh	24,734 kWh	86%
Lighting Power Density (LPD)	0.22	0.03	

LEEP Award Winner: Univ. of Minnesota



Location: Minneapolis, MN

• Square Feet: ≈ 25,000

• Parking Spaces: ≈ 75

 Key Features: Conversion from HPS to LED + controls

 Award: Highest % energy savings in a retrofit at a single parking structure

	Existing	New	Portion Savings
Energy Use	83,991 kWh	8,006 kWh	90%
Lighting Power Density (LPD)	0.39	0.12	



LEEP Award Winner: JBG Companies



Location: Rockville, MD

• Square Feet: 600,000+

• Parking Spaces: ≈ 2,000

Key Features: New construction using LEDs+ controls

Award:

 Highest absolute annual energy savings in new construction parking structure

Highest % energy savings in a new construction parking structure

	Existing	New	Energy Savings	Portion Savings
Energy Use	783,379 kWh	251,257 kWh	5352,142 Kwh	84%
Lighting Power Density (LPD)	CODE	0.26		

Key Lessons Learned

Know your potential

- # of parking space estimates range from 100 million 2 billion
- Decision makers vary
- Although parking lots operate fewer hours, vastly more lots were retrofitted or installed than parking structures

Installed lighting systems

- Virtually all sites reduced wattage in new design
- Switching to more efficient sources?
- Modifying lighting needs / expectations?
- Probably a combination of both

Lighting controls

- Sites not afraid to use or explore with controls (multiple types on some sites)
- Mixture of stand alone and networked systems utilized
- More information about systems needed to possibly predict controls savings













Things we saw across LEEP sites

- LED Parking Lots in Campaign:
 - 0.02 0.06 W/sf (way below energy code)
 - Occupancy sensor controls only used in some parking lots
- Mostly those that submitted for LEEP awards
 - Retrofit sites vastly more than new construction sites
 - Sites across the country
 - Ranged in size from 10s of thousands to many millions of square feet
- LED Parking Structures in Campaign:
 - 0.03 0.18 W/sf (significantly below energy code)
 - Multiple control systems used daylight, occupancy sensor, and time clock controls













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